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	MIDTERM EXAMINATION SPRING 2007 PSY502 - HISTORY & SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY (Session - 4)	Marks: 40 Time: 90min
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StudentID/LoginID: _____

Student Name: _____

Center Name/Code: _____

Exam Date: Wednesday, May 02, 2007

Please read the following instructions carefully before attempting any question:

- f* **All questions are compulsory.**
- f* **This exam consists of 10 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs), 5 questions of fill in the blanks, 5 short descriptive questions and 1 long descriptive question.**
- f* **For each MCQ, read the choices available and select the most appropriate or the best suitable choice.**
- f* **The use of notes, handouts, books or any other helping material is strictly prohibited in the centre during the exam.**
- f* **Please manage the time effectively according to the marks allocated to the questions.**
- f* **You may wish to pace yourself with your own watch, but the supervisor will be the official timekeeper of the exam.**
- f* **Failure to comply with the supervisor's instructions will result in your paper being cancelled. Please comply with supervisor's instructions to avoid any unpleasant event.**

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For Teacher's use only											
Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Marks											
Question	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	

Marks											
Question	21										
Marks											

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The law of _____ states that the last act is most likely to be repeated.

- ▶ Exercise
- ▶ Recency
- ▶ Effect
- ▶ All of the given options

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Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

According to Avicenna, _____ is the second stage of motion which represents a person's willingness to achieve something.

- ▶ Impulsion
- ▶ Imagination
- ▶ Desires
- ▶ Movement

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Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

According to _____, the universe, including human beings, are made up of atoms.

- ▶ Leibniz
- ▶ Comte
- ▶ Hobbes

- ▶ Locke

Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

 is the name of a physiologist who discovered the learning phenomena known as classical conditioning.

- ▶ Skinner
- ▶ Thorndike
- ▶ Pavlov
- ▶ All of the given options

Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Fechner is known for devising ways of measuring psychological experiences in physical terms, called methods.

- ▶ Psycho-chemistry
- ▶ Psycho-physics
- ▶ Psycho-biology
- ▶ Psycho-physiology

Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following is correctly paired?

- ▶ Watson—behaviorist
- ▶ James—psychoanalyst

- ▶ Freud—structuralist
- ▶ Tolman—functionalist

Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

According to Wundt, there are three compartments of feelings and one of them is_____.

- ▶ Sadness/Caring
- ▶ Relaxed/excited
- ▶ Pleasant/unpleasant
- ▶ Tense/Calm

Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

William James based his view on the philosophy of pragmatism which means that the validity of an idea is tested by _____.

- ▶ Consequences
- ▶ Behaviors
- ▶ Antecedents
- ▶ All of the given options

Question No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following correctly states the sequence of Piaget's stages of development?

- ▶ Sensori-motor , Preoperational , Formal Operational , Concrete Operational stage

- ▶ Preoperational, Sensori-motor, Concrete Operational , Formal Operational stage
- ▶ Sensori-motor , Preoperational , Concrete Operational , Formal Operational stage
- ▶ Sensori-motor, Concrete Operational , Preoperational , Formal Operational stage

Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

_____ established the first psychological laboratory in Leipzig.

- ▶ James
- ▶ Wundt
- ▶ Freud
- ▶ Bekhterev

Question No: 11 (Marks: 1)

The schedule in which reinforcement is given after variable number of responses is known as _____ schedule.

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1)

According to Holt, behavior is a result of _____ which is what we learn in our childhood.

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1)

_____ proposed that there is no difference in the chemical elements of trees, animals and plants.

Question No: 14 (Marks: 1)

According to Schenoy, mind and soul are the functions of brain and there is no _____ between mind and soul.

Question No: 15 (Marks: 1)

According to Piaget _____ is the expanding, changing and stretching of the schema to absorb new information about the world.

Question No: 16 (Marks: 3)

“While cooking dinner, Amna accidentally touched the stove and suddenly withdrew her hand.”

How would Watson *explain* this situation in term of *stimulus response pattern*?

Question No: 17 (Marks: 3)

Aisha believes that there are two paths in the universe and it is up to the individual to choose one of them. How would *Saint Augustine explain* his view about the universe and also point out the *two basic principles* given by him? (1+2)

Question No: 18 (Marks: 3)

According to Aristotle, man is a biological being. Briefly explain any *three functions* carried out by human beings.(1+1+1)

Question No: 19 (Marks: 3)

From James point of view, what are the *characteristics of consciousness* and how his view *differs* from structuralist point of view? (2+1)

Question No: 20 (Marks: 3)

A psychologist wanted to study how we view colors. He observed that participants of the study gave the same answer about the color of the coal in different lights. *Name the phenomena* being observed here and also *explain* that phenomena.(1+2)

Question No: 21 (Marks: 10)

a) Avicenna tried to explain human actions based on his four stages of motion. Name and explain the *four stages of motion*. (2+2+2+2)

b) Farah decided to cook a meal for herself in order to satisfy her hunger. Fit this example in the Avicenna’s four stages of motion. (2)